

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1                   1.       A lyophilized bead suitable for use in the amplification of a nucleic  
2 acid sequence, said lyophilized bead comprising:  
3                   a thermally stable enzyme; and  
4                   mannitol;  
5 wherein said lyophilized bead has a weight percentage of said mannitol of between about  
6       53% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   2.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, wherein said amplification occurs in a  
2 reaction mixture comprising a volume of between about 5  $\mu$ L and about 200  $\mu$ L.

1                   3.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, further comprising a nucleoside  
2 triphosphate or a derivative thereof.

1                   4.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, wherein said lyophilized bead has an  
2 average cross-section of between about 1 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.

1                   5.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, wherein said weight percentage is  
2 between about 62% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   6.       The lyophilized bead of claim 5, wherein said weight percentage is  
2 between about 68% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   7.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, wherein said thermally stable enzyme  
2 is selected from the group consisting of polymerase, ligase, and combinations thereof.

1                   8.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, further comprising a hot start  
2 methodology.

1                   9.       The lyophilized bead of claim 1, further comprising HEPES.

1                   10.      The lyophilized bead of claim 1, further comprising a probe.

1                   11.      The lyophilized bead of claim 1, further comprising a reverse  
2 transcriptase.

1                   12.      The lyophilized bead of claim 1, further comprising an internal control.

1                   **13.**     A lyophilized bead suitable for use in the amplification of a nucleic  
2 acid sequence, said lyophilized bead comprising:  
3                   a forward polynucleotide primer;  
4                   a reverse polynucleotide primer; and  
5                   mannitol;  
6 wherein said lyophilized bead has a weight percentage of said mannitol of between about  
7                   53% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   **14.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, wherein said amplification occurs in  
2 a reaction mixture comprising a volume of between about 5  $\mu$ L and about 200  $\mu$ L.

1                   **15.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, wherein said lyophilized bead has an  
2 average cross-section of between about 1 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.

1                   **16.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, wherein said weight percentage is  
2 between about 62% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   **17.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 16, wherein said weight percentage is  
2 between about 68% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   **18.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, further comprising HEPES.

1                   **19.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, further comprising a probe.

1                   **20.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, further comprising an internal  
2 control.

1                   **21.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 13, wherein said nucleic acid sequence  
2 is selected from the group consisting of bacterial, fungal, and viral nucleic acid sequences.

1                   **22.**     The lyophilized bead of claim 21, wherein said bacterial nucleic acid  
2 sequence is derived from a member selected from the group consisting of *Bacillus Anthracis*,  
3 *Yersinia pestis*, *Clostridium botulinum*, *Francisella tularensis*, Group B *Streptococcus*,  
4 *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, *Chlamydia trachomatis*, and *Xylella fastidiosa*.

1                   **23.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **21**, wherein said viral nucleic acid  
2     sequence is derived from a member selected from the group consisting of Vaccinia, West  
3     Nile Fever virus, Equine Encephalitis virus, and Foot and Mouth Disease virus.

1                   **24.**     A method for the amplification of a nucleic acid sequence, said method  
2     comprising:  
3                   (a) dissolving a lyophilized bead in a liquid, wherein said lyophilized bead  
4                   comprises:  
5                         a thermally stable enzyme; and  
6                         mannitol;  
7                   wherein said lyophilized bead has a weight percentage of said mannitol of  
8                         between about 53% and about 75% (w/w), thus forming a reaction  
9                         mixture; and  
10                  (b) subjecting said reaction mixture to an amplification reaction.

1                   **25.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2     comprises a volume of between about 5  $\mu$ L and about 200  $\mu$ L.

1                   **26.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2     comprises a nucleoside triphosphate or a derivative thereof.

1                   **27.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said thermally stable enzyme is  
2     selected from the group consisting of polymerase, ligase, and combinations thereof.

1                   **28.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2     comprises a forward polynucleotide primer.

1                   **29.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2     comprises a reverse polynucleotide primer.

1                   **30.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2     comprises a probe.

1                   **31.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2     comprises a nucleic acid comprising said nucleic acid sequence.

- 1                   **32.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises HEPES.
- 1                   **33.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises an internal control.
- 1                   **34.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises a hot start methodology.
- 1                   **35.**     The method of claim **24**, wherein said lyophilized bead has an average  
2 cross-section of between about 1 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.
- 1                   **36.**     A method for the amplification of a nucleic acid sequence, said method  
2 comprising:  
3                   (a) dissolving a lyophilized bead in a liquid, wherein said lyophilized bead  
4                   comprises:  
5                         a forward polynucleotide primer;  
6                         a reverse polynucleotide primer; and  
7                         mannitol; and  
8                   wherein said lyophilized bead has a weight percentage of said mannitol of  
9                         between about 53% and about 75% (w/w), thus forming a reaction  
10                   mixture; and  
11                   (b) subjecting said reaction mixture to an amplification reaction.
- 1                   **37.**     The method of claim **36**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises a volume of between about 5  $\mu$ L and about 200  $\mu$ L.
- 1                   **38.**     The method of claim **36**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises a nucleoside triphosphate or a derivative thereof.
- 1                   **39.**     The method of claim **36**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises a probe.
- 1                   **40.**     The method of claim **36**, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises a nucleic acid comprising said nucleic acid sequence.

1                   41.     The method of claim 36, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises HEPES.

1                   42.     The method of claim 36, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises a thermally stable enzyme.

1                   43.     The method of claim 36, wherein said reaction mixture further  
2 comprises an internal control.

1                   44.     The method of claim 36, wherein said lyophilized bead has an average  
2 cross-section of between about 1 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.

1                   45.     A lyophilized bead suitable for use in the amplification of a nucleic  
2 acid sequence, prepared by a process comprising:  
3                   (a) creating an aqueous solution, said aqueous solution comprising:  
4                         a thermally stable enzyme; and  
5                         mannitol;  
6                   wherein said solution has a concentration of said mannitol between  
7                   about 0.38 M (moles of mannitol/liter of solution) and about 0.99 M  
8                   (moles of mannitol/liter of solution);  
9                   (b) quick-freezing the product of (a); and  
10                  (c) freeze-drying the product of (b).

1                   46.     The lyophilized bead of claim 45, wherein the product of (c) has an  
2 average cross-section of between about 1 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.

1                   47.     The lyophilized bead of claim 45, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises a nucleoside triphosphate or a derivative thereof.

1                   48.     The lyophilized bead of claim 45, wherein said thermally stable  
2 enzyme is selected from the group consisting of polymerase, ligase, and combinations  
3 thereof.

1                   49.     The lyophilized bead of claim 45, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises a reverse transcriptase.

1                   **50.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **45**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises a hot start methodology.

1                   **51.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **45**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises HEPES.

1                   **52.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **45**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises a probe.

1                   **53.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **45**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises an internal control.

1                   **54.**     A lyophilized bead suitable for use in the amplification of a nucleic  
2 acid sequence, prepared by a process comprising:

3                   (a) creating an aqueous solution, said aqueous solution comprising:

4                             a forward polynucleotide primer;

5                             a reverse polynucleotide primer; and

6                             mannitol;

7                   wherein said solution has a concentration of said mannitol between

8                   about 0.38 M (moles of mannitol/liter of solution) and about 0.99 M

9                   (moles of mannitol/liter of solution);

10                  (b) quick-freezing the product of (a); and

11                  (c) freeze-drying the product of (b).

1                   **55.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **54**, wherein the product of (c) has an  
2 average cross-section of between about 1 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.

1                   **56.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **54**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises a nucleoside triphosphate or a derivative thereof.

1                   **57.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **54**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises HEPES.

1                   **58.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **54**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises a probe.

1                   **59.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **54**, wherein the product of (c) further  
2 comprises an internal control.

1                   **60.**     A lyophilized bead suitable for use in microanalytic systems  
2 comprising:  
3                             a moisture-sensitive reactant; and  
4                             mannitol;  
5 wherein said lyophilized bead has a weight percentage of said mannitol of  
6                             between about 53% and about 75% (w/w); and  
7 wherein said lyophilized bead has an average cross-section of between about 1  
8 millimeter and about 4.5 millimeters.

1                   **61.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **60**, wherein said weight percentage is  
2 between about 62% and about 75% (w/w).

1                   **62.**     The lyophilized bead of claim **60**, wherein said weight percentage is  
2 between about 68% and about 75% (w/w).